

Talk information

- A PHENIX contribution talk at Pan-Pacific Spin 2013, Oct 28-31, Ji'nan China.
Time slot: 20 minutes (15+5), plan to show ~15 slides total, with backup slides.
- Main points to cover
 - Transverse spin results from PHENIX, preliminary and recently published results.
 - Near term transverse spin physics plan, run-2015 p+p and p+A.
 - Longer term plan, ePHENIX at eRHIC, and forward sPHENIX for transverse pp and p+A.
- Slides based on:
 - Yuji Goto: Spin-2012 talk on forward neutron SSA.
 - Oleg: J/psi SSA results from Run-2012 200 GeV data.
 - Michey and John K. et al.: MPC pi0 SSA paper.
 - Other SSA preliminary slides.
 - X. Jiang: MPC-EX prompt photon SSA, p+A pi0 SSA slides for Run-2015.
 - Jin Huang: DNP talk on ePHENIC detectors.
 - Cesar L. da Silva and Jin Huang: DNP talk on the fsPHENIX detector design.
 - X. Jiang: PHENIX Oct. core week discussion slides on fsPHENIX transverse spin.

Transverse Spin Physics with the PHENIX Experiment at RHIC

Xiaodong Jiang
Los Alamos National Laboratory
(For the PHENIX Collaboration)
Pan-Pacific Spin 2013, Ji'nan, China.

- Transverse spin physics updated results.
- Upcoming p+p and p+A runs (Run-2015) with near-term upgrades.
- Planned ePHENIX upgrades for eRHIC, and forward sPHENIX for p+p and p+A physics.

Introduction: single-spin asymmetry in $p p^\uparrow \rightarrow \pi X$

E704 vs =20 GeV.

PLB 264 (1991) 462.

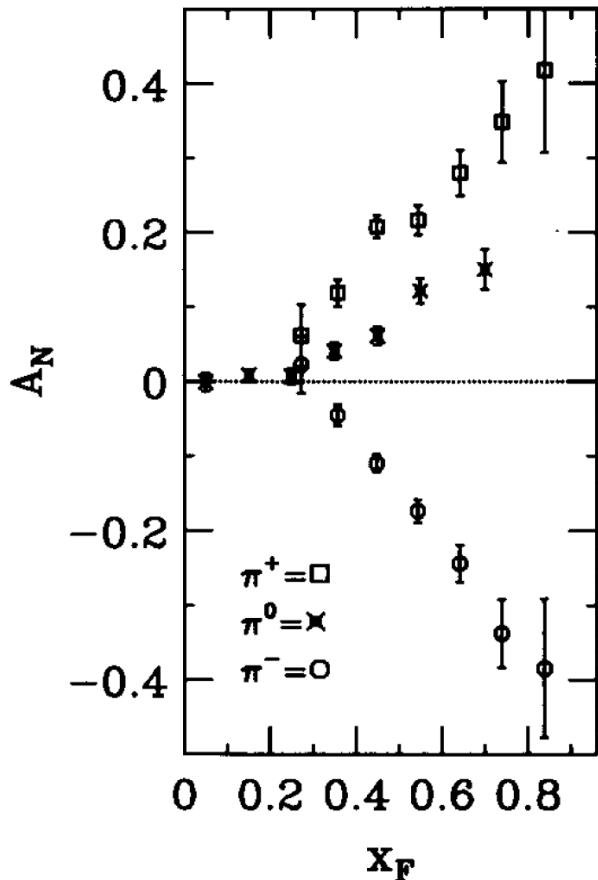
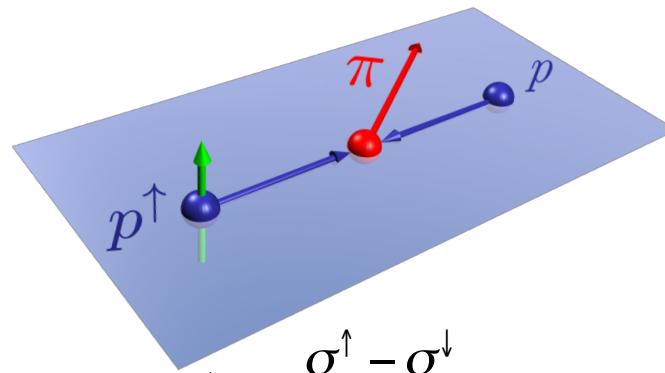


Fig. 4. A_N versus x_F for π^+ , π^- and π^0 data.

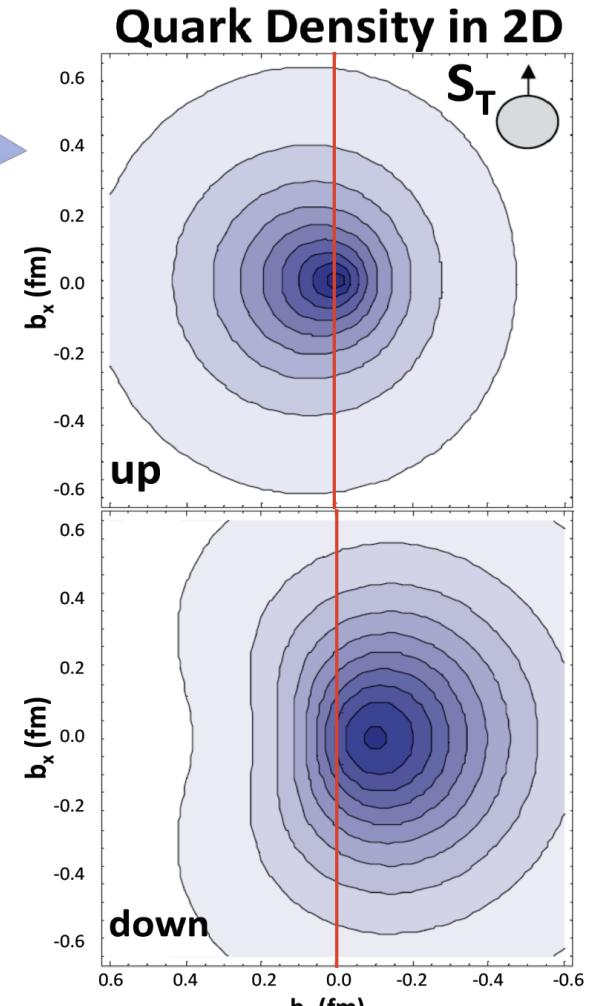


$$A_N = \frac{\sigma^\uparrow - \sigma^\downarrow}{\sigma^\uparrow + \sigma^\downarrow}$$

π^+ ($u\bar{d}$) favors left

π^- ($d\bar{u}$) favors right

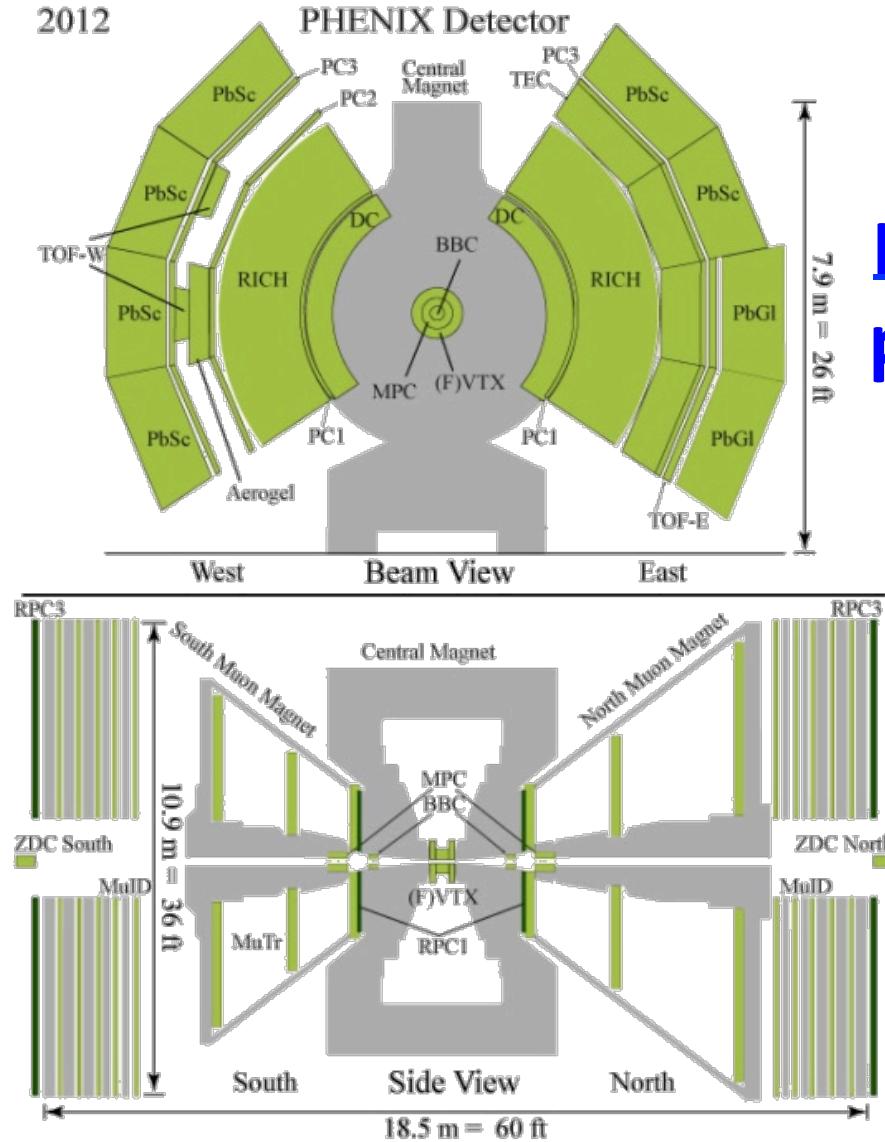
One possible explanation (Sivers effect): quark transvers motion generates a left-right bias.



Lattice QCD PRL98:222001, 2007.

**Quarks in a transversely polarized nucleon can tell left-right,
up-quarks favor left, down-quarks favor right.**

2012



Transverse spin physics: p[↑]+p@62.4 and 200 GeV p_↑+A@200 GeV in future

PHENIX updated results of SSA:

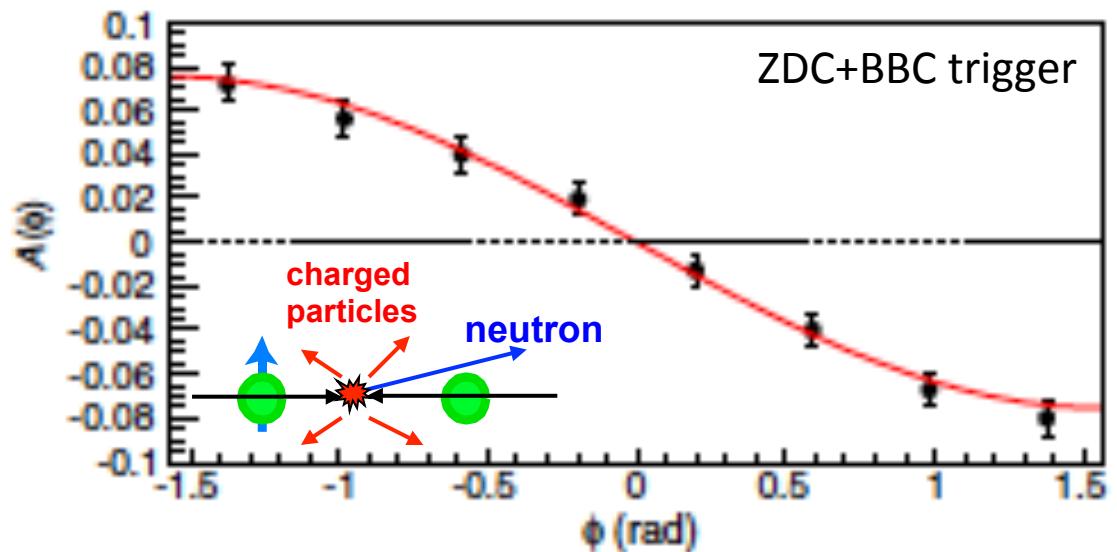
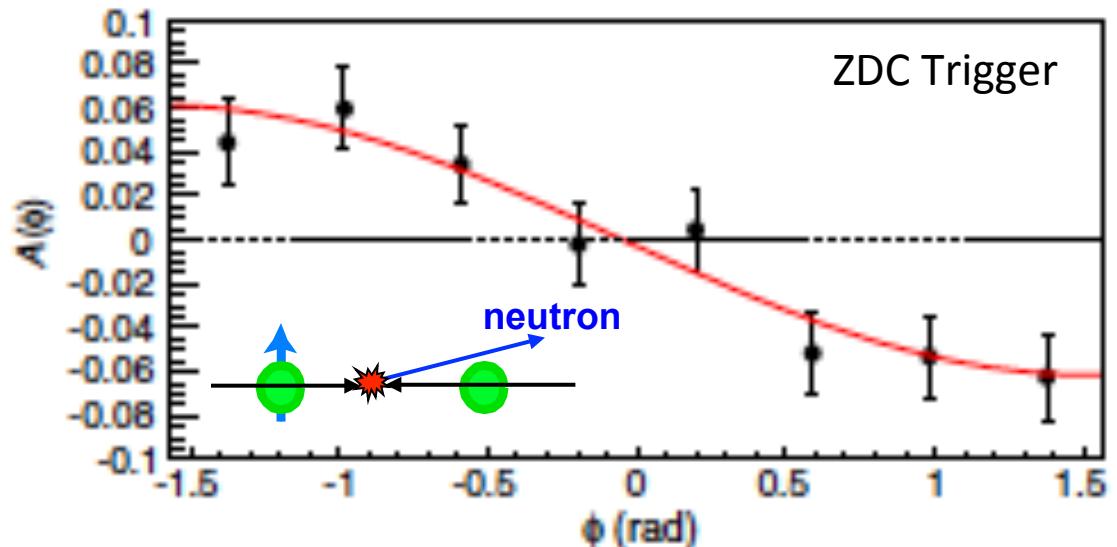
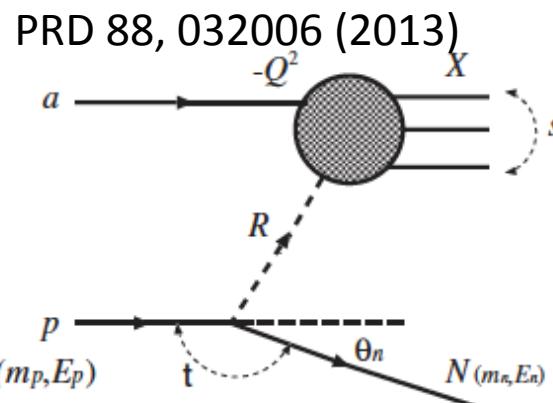
- Very forward neutron
- Forward π^0 and single-cluster-hit
- Forward J/psi
- (Forward single-muon)
- (di-hadron correlation)

$-0.35 < \eta < 0.35, \Delta\phi = 2 \times \pi/2$: tracking and EM-cal

$1.2 < |\eta| < 2.4, \Delta\phi = 2\pi$: tracking and μ -ID

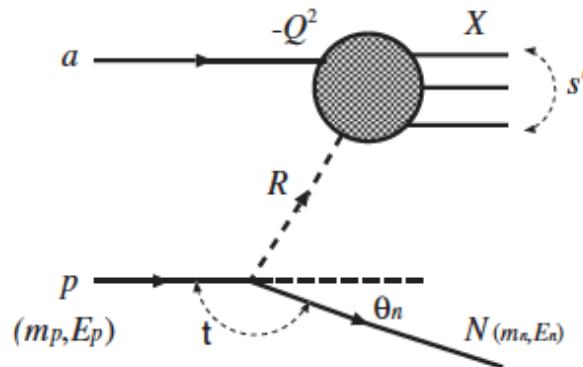
$3.1 < |\eta| < 3.9, \Delta\phi = 2\pi$: EM-cal

SSA of Very Forward Neutron Production in p+p@ 200 GeV



SSA of Very Forward Neutron Production in p+p@ 200 GeV

PRD 88, 032006 (2013)



Interference between spin-flip and non-flip with a phase difference

$$A_N \approx \frac{2 \operatorname{Im}(fg^*)}{|f|^2 + |g|^2}$$

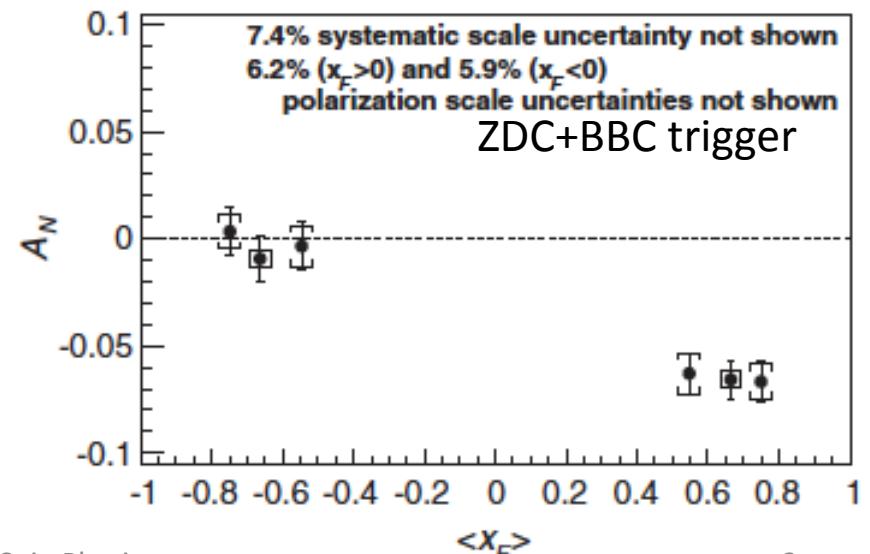
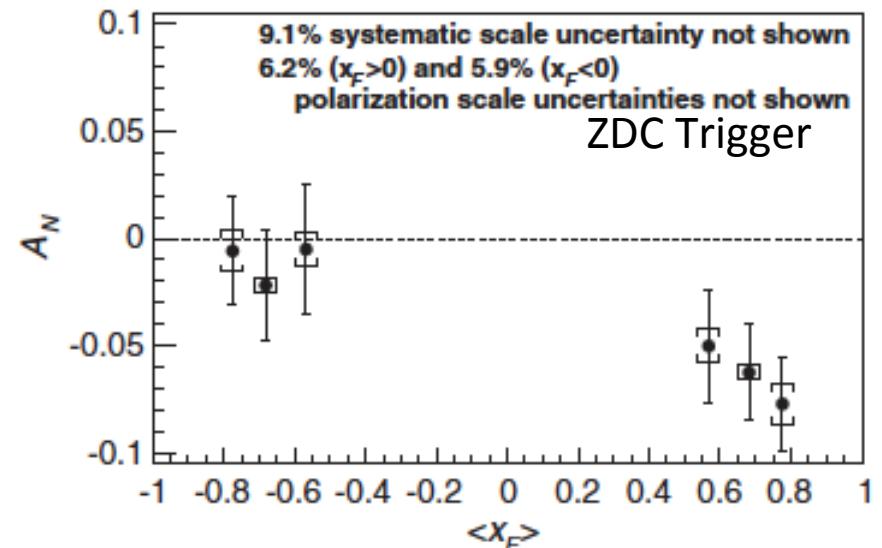
f : spin non-flip amplitude

g : spin flip amplitude

Interference with other Reggeons

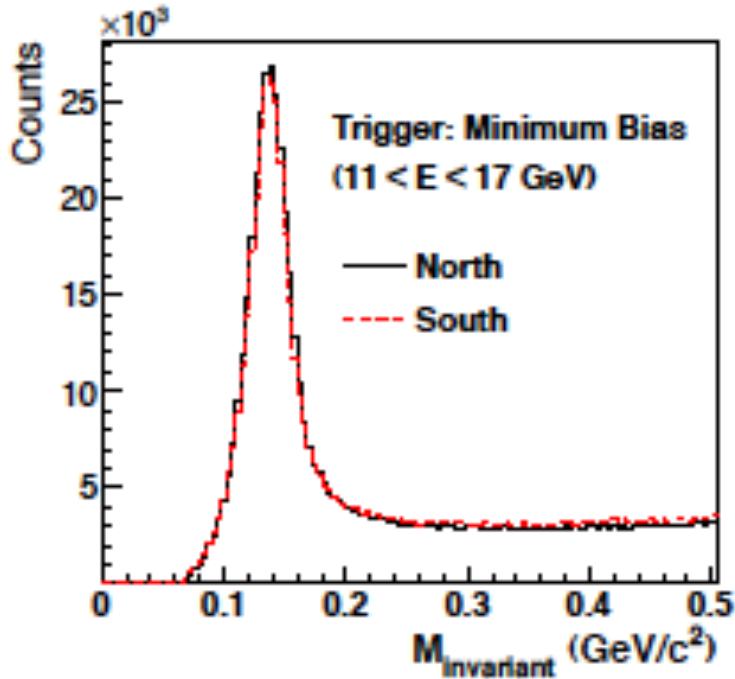
Kopeliovich, Potashnikova, Schmidt, Soffer:

Phys. Rev. D 84 (2011) 114012.

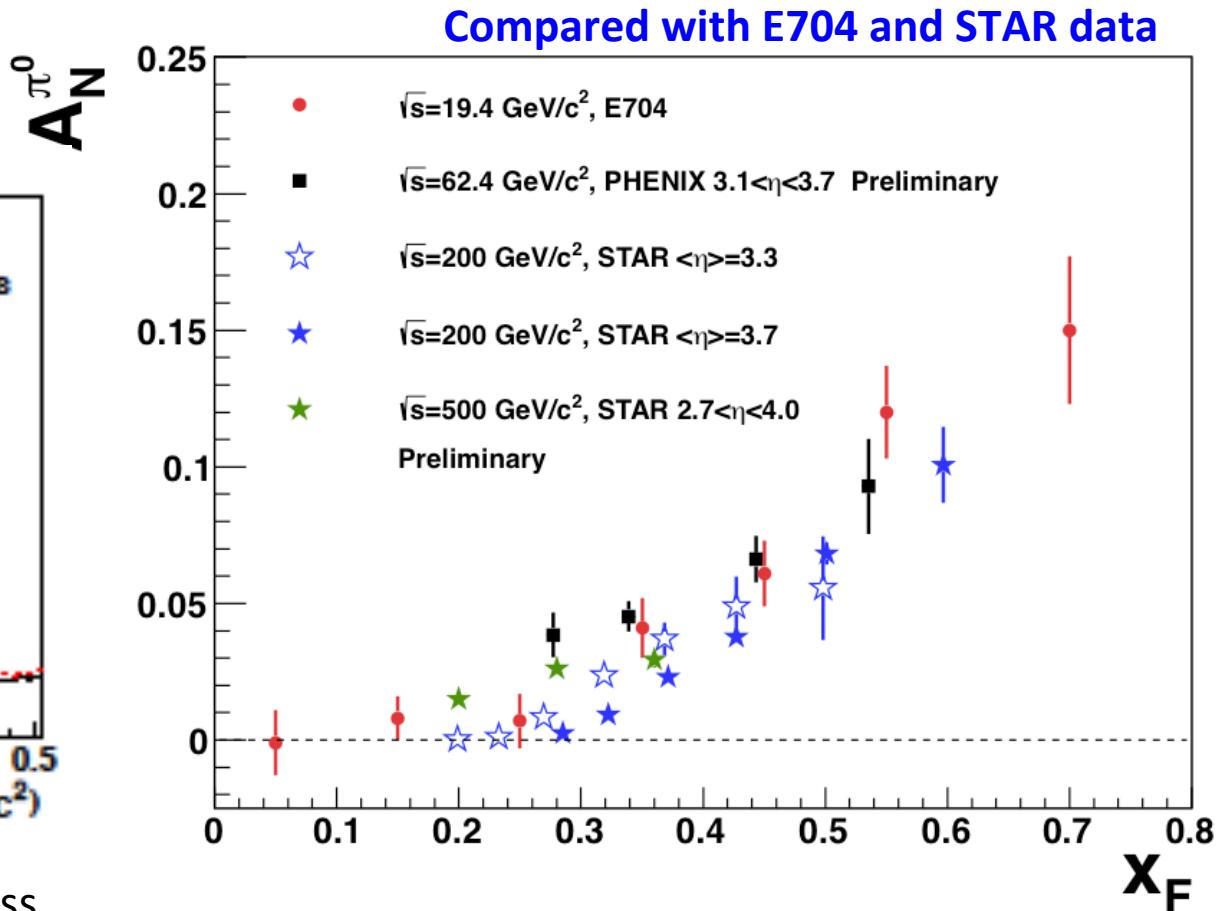


SSA of π^0 @62.4 GeV

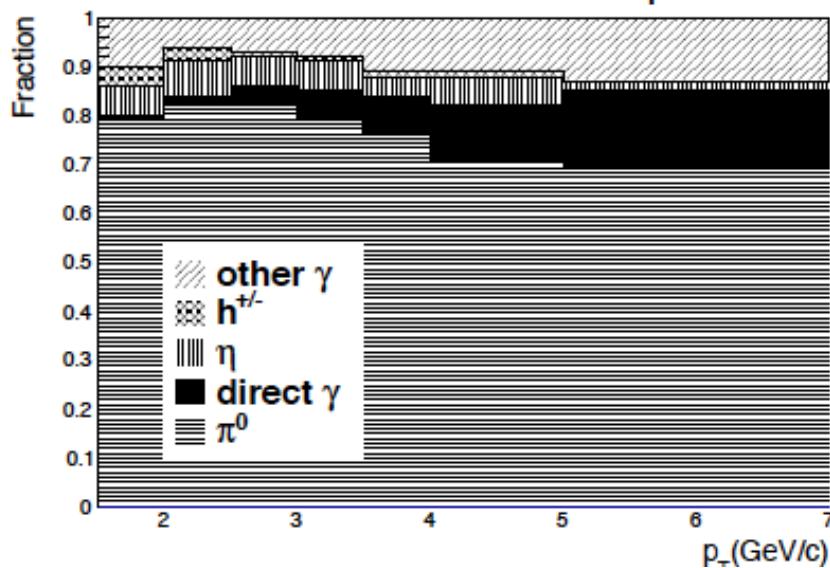
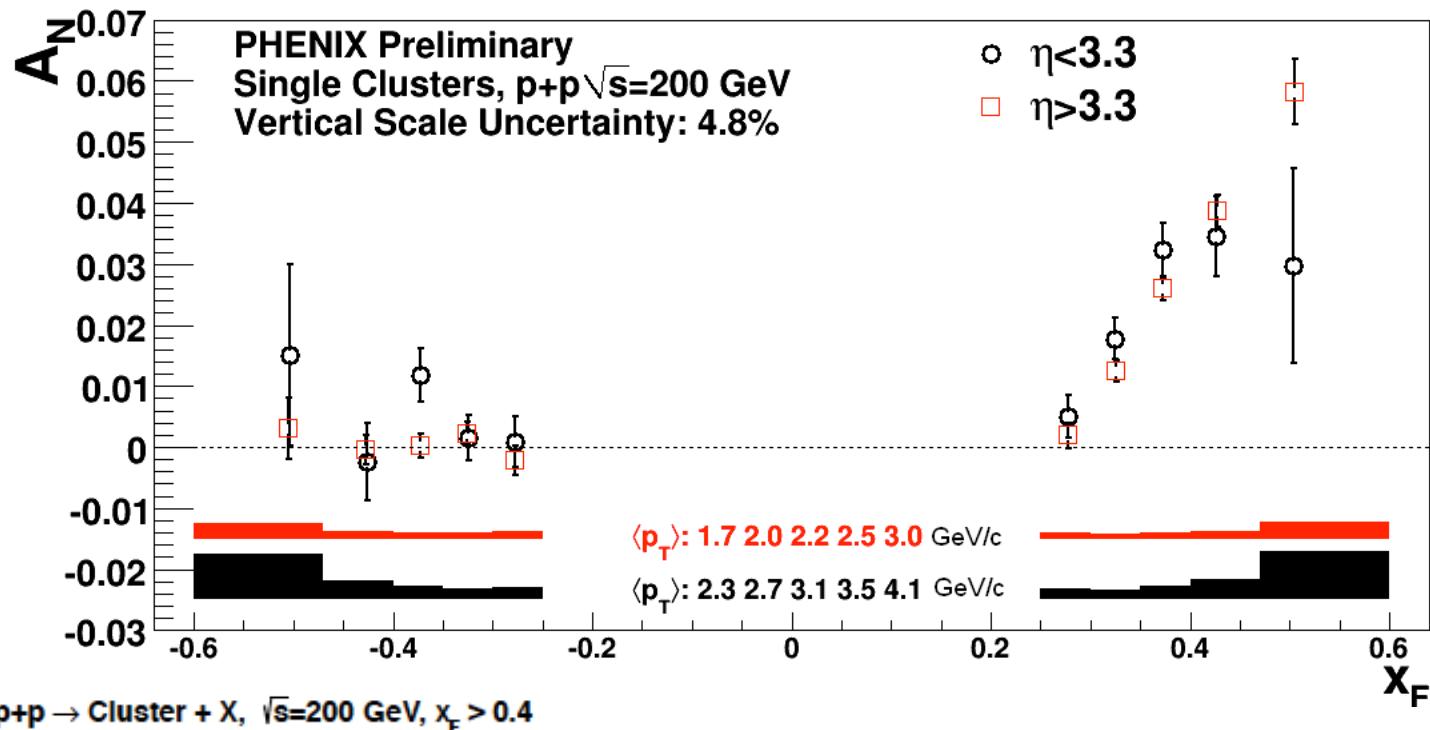
(J. Koster, Ph.D. thesis, UIUC)



two-cluster-hits invariant mass



Single-Cluster A_N in MPC



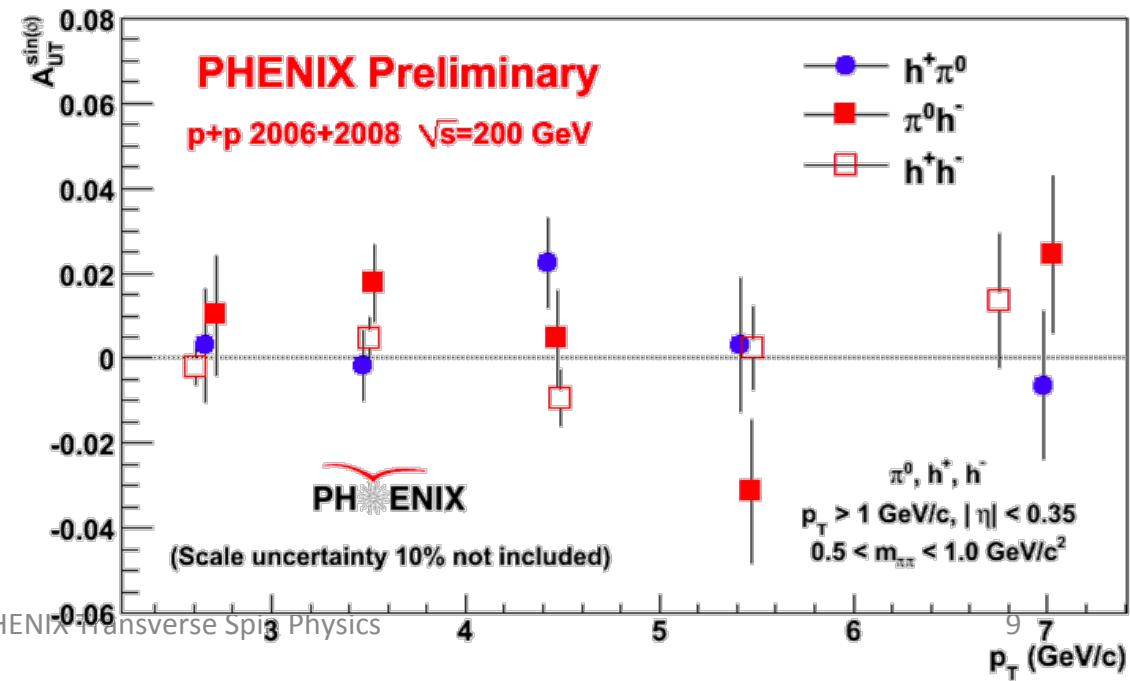
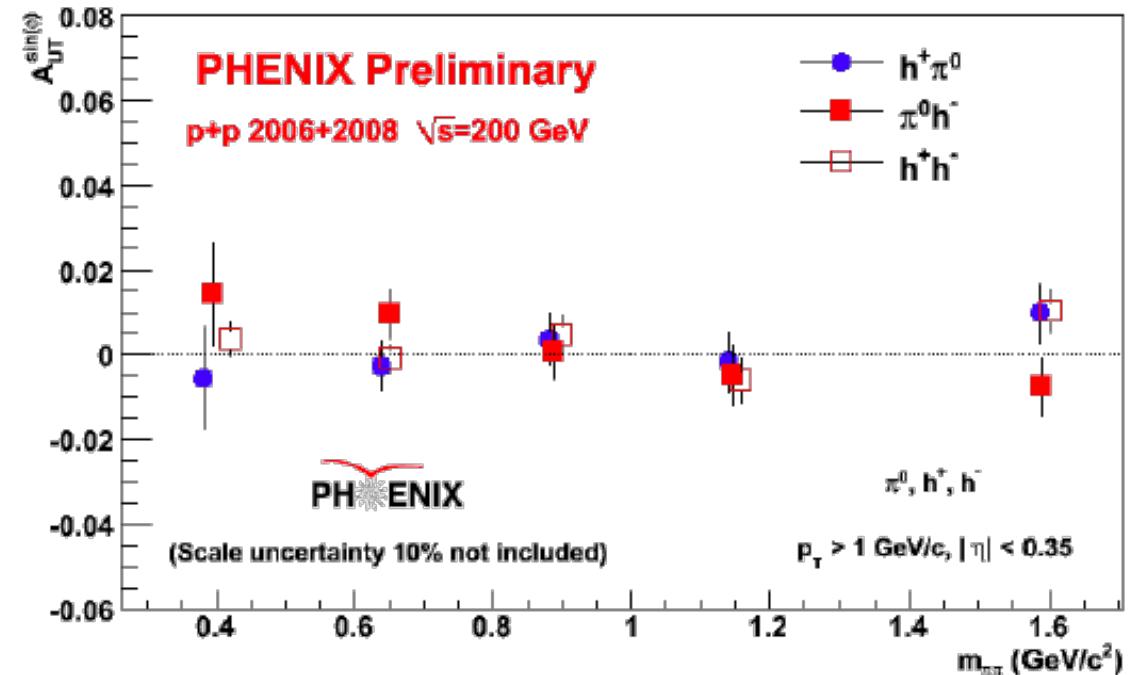
Single-cluster mostly from un-resolved π^0
simulation

Di-hadron Correlated SSA

PHENIX 2006/2008 data
(R. Yang, Ph.D. Thesis, UIUC)

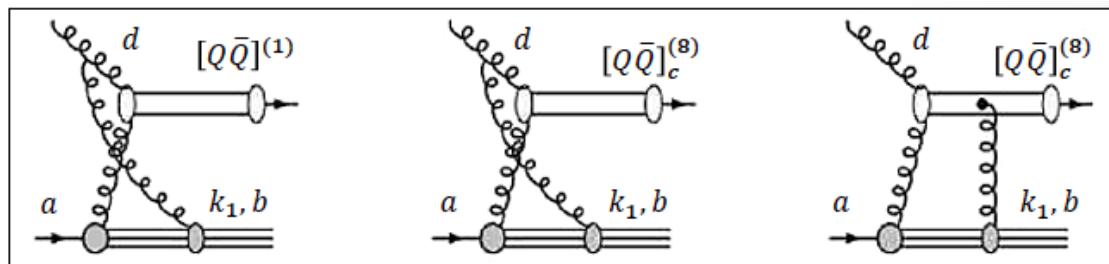
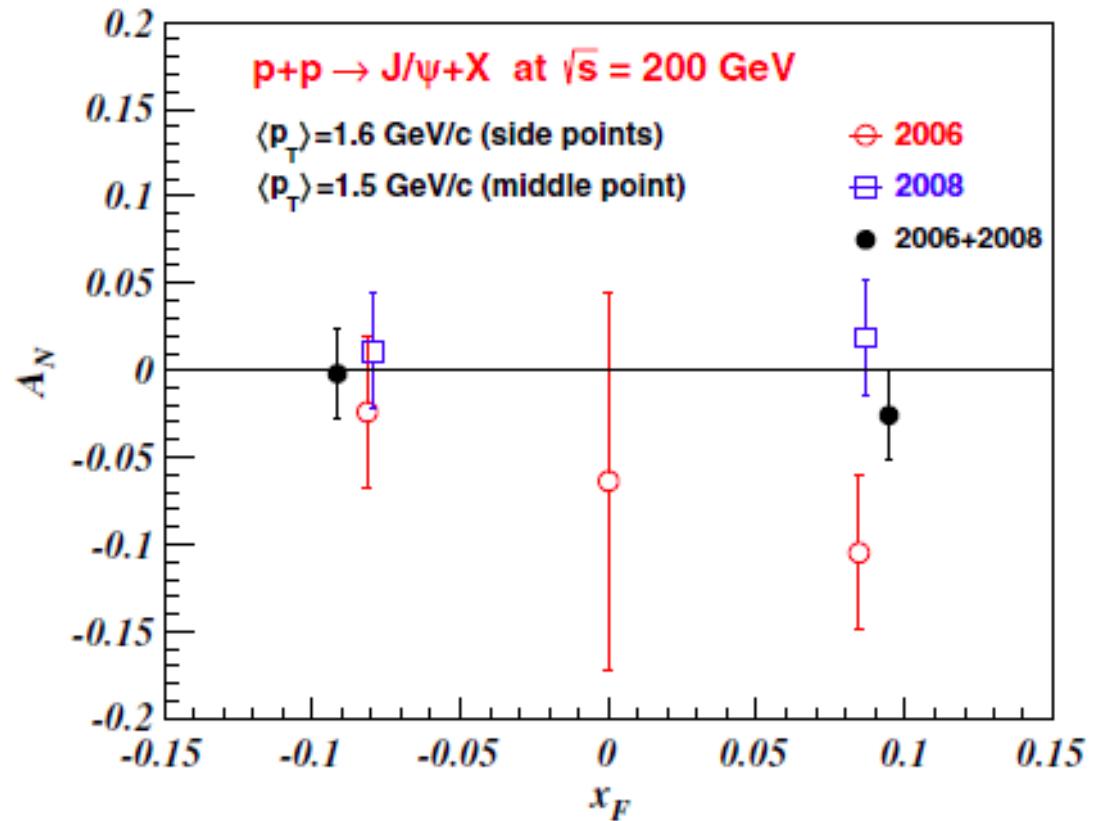
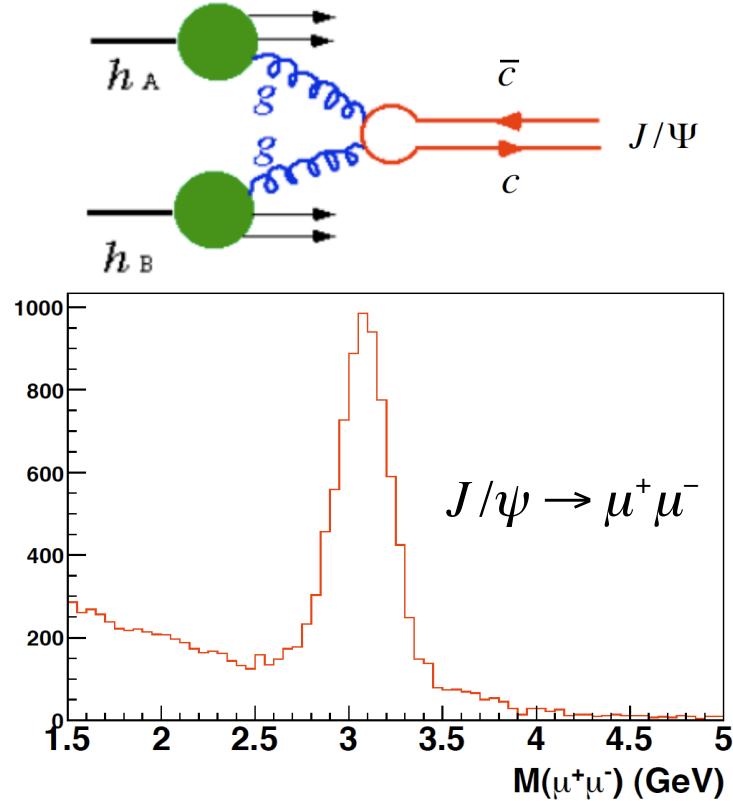
(transversity) \odot (2hadron-IFF)

Chiral-Odd: 2h-
Interference Frag. Func.



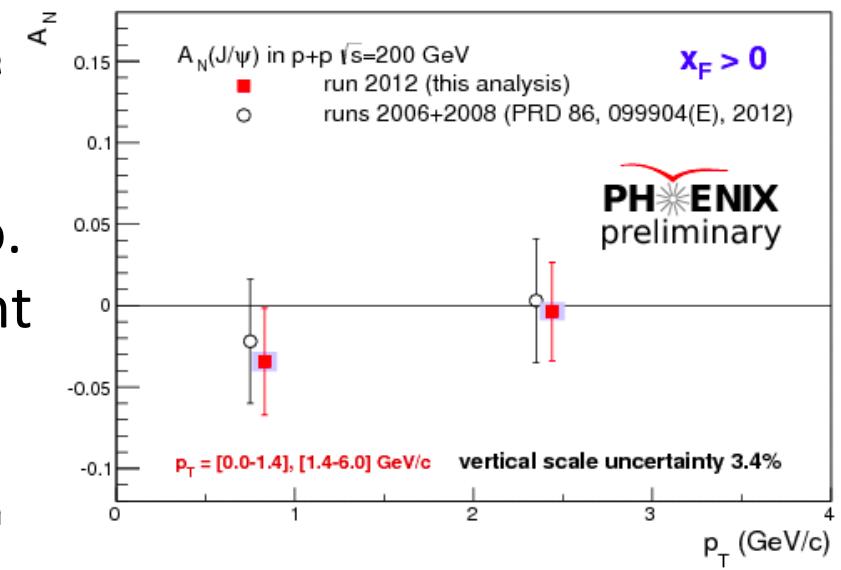
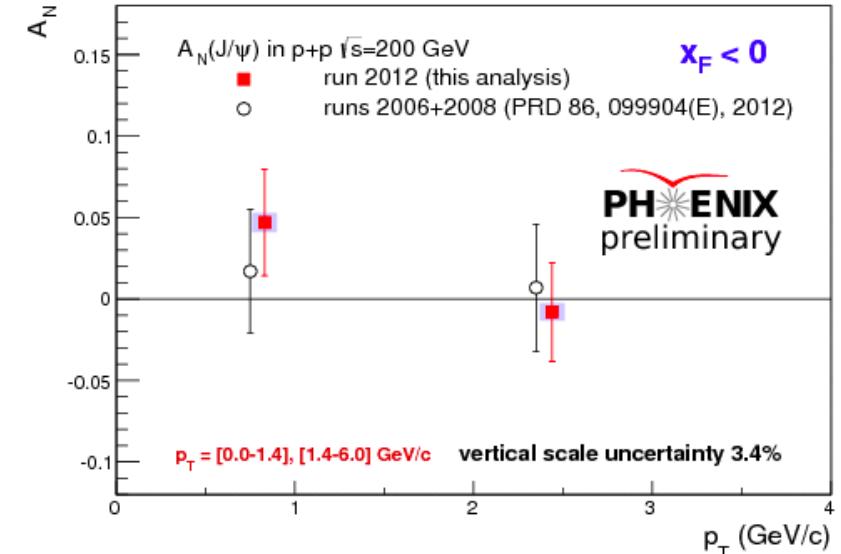
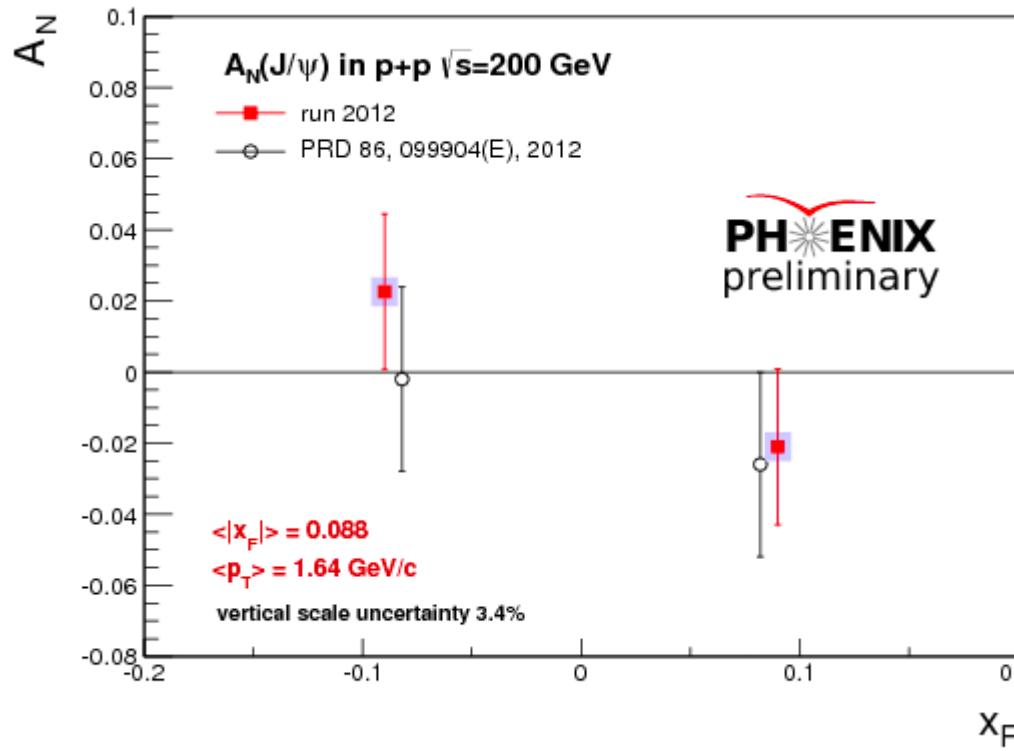
Single spin asymmetry in: $p^\uparrow + p \rightarrow J/\psi + X$

PRD 86, 099904 (E), 2012



Only Color-Singlet generate SSA.
Color-Octet produces zero SSA due to cancelations. PRD78, 014024, 2008.

J/ψ SSA in p+p: Run2012



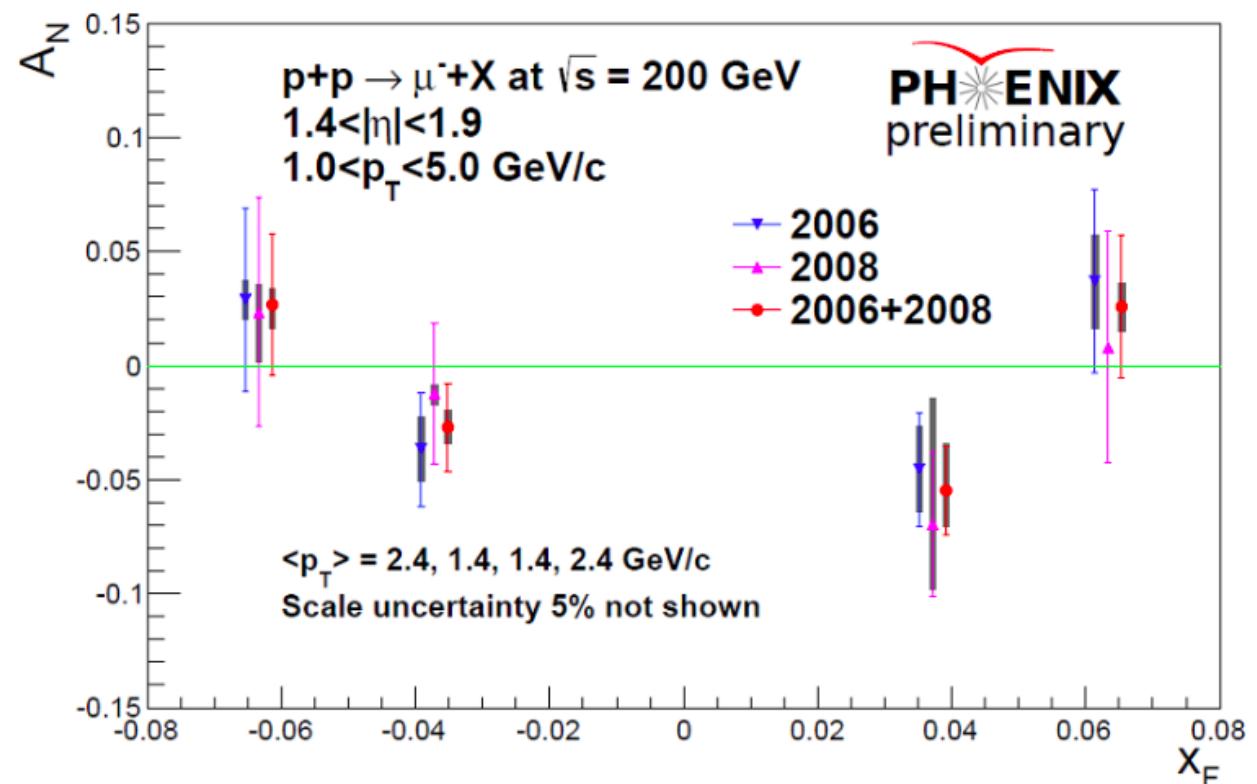
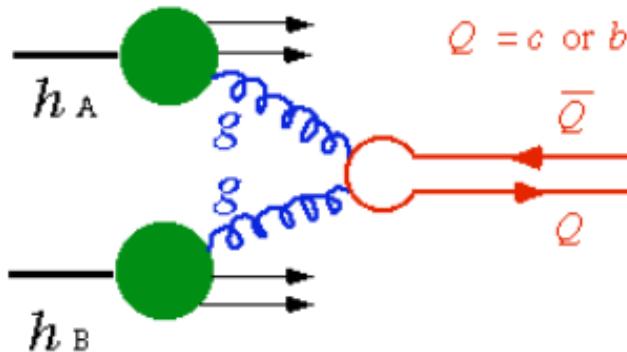
- Observed A_N are consistent with zero.
- Measured asymmetries are consistent between data sets.

PHENIX Transverse Spin

Open charm SSA to probe gluon Sivers distribution

Single-muon SSA from D meson decay:

- Production dominated by gluon-gluon fusion
- Sensitive to gluon Sivers distribution



A new Forward Silicon Vertex Detector (FVTX) will help in rejection hadronic decay background in Run-2015

PHENIX Transverse Spin Near-Term Plan: $p\uparrow+p$ and $p\uparrow+A$ in Run-2015

from PHENIX beam use proposal, May 2013:

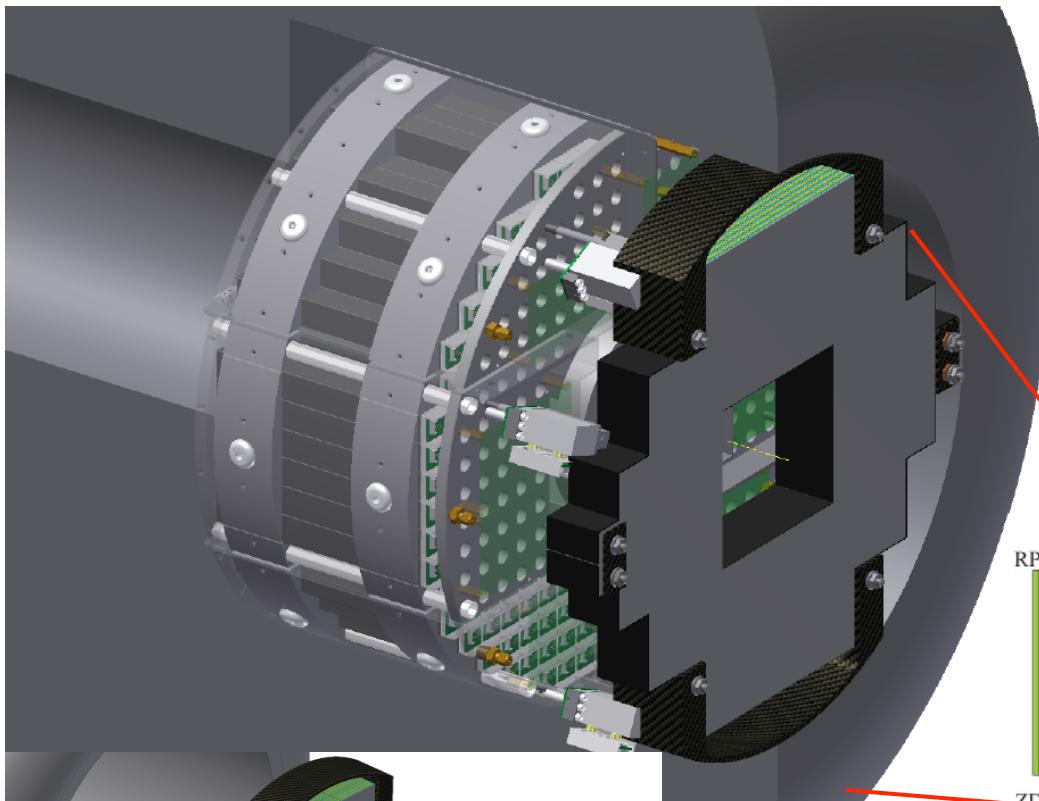
Run-15 Proposal (22 cryo-weeks)

- • $p+p$ @ 200 GeV with transverse polarization for 9 weeks [Physics driven goal is 50 pb^{-1} recorded within $|z| < 40 \text{ cm}$ and $\langle \mathcal{P} \rangle = 60\%$]
- • $p+Au$ @ 200 GeV with transverse polarization of the proton for 4 weeks [Physics driven goal is 150 nb^{-1} sampled within $|z| < 40 \text{ cm}$ and $\langle \mathcal{P} \rangle = 60\%$]
- Geometry studies with $d+Au$ @ 200 GeV and ${}^3\text{He}+Au$ @ 200 GeV for 1 week each [Physics driven goal is recording 1 billion minimum bias events for each]
- $p+Si$, $p+Cu$ @ 200 GeV for 2 weeks each [Physics driven goal is 450 nb^{-1} and 225 nb^{-1} , respectively, sampled within $|z| < 40 \text{ cm}$ and $\langle \mathcal{P} \rangle = 60\%$]

Detector upgrades for Run-2015:

- **Forward Silicon Vertex Tracker (Completed)**
- **MPC-EX Detector Upgrade (on-going)**

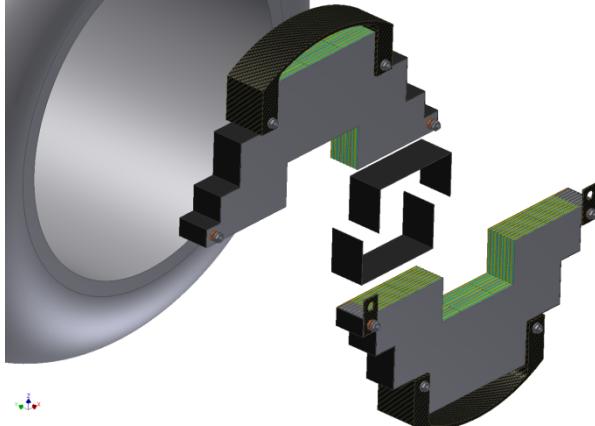
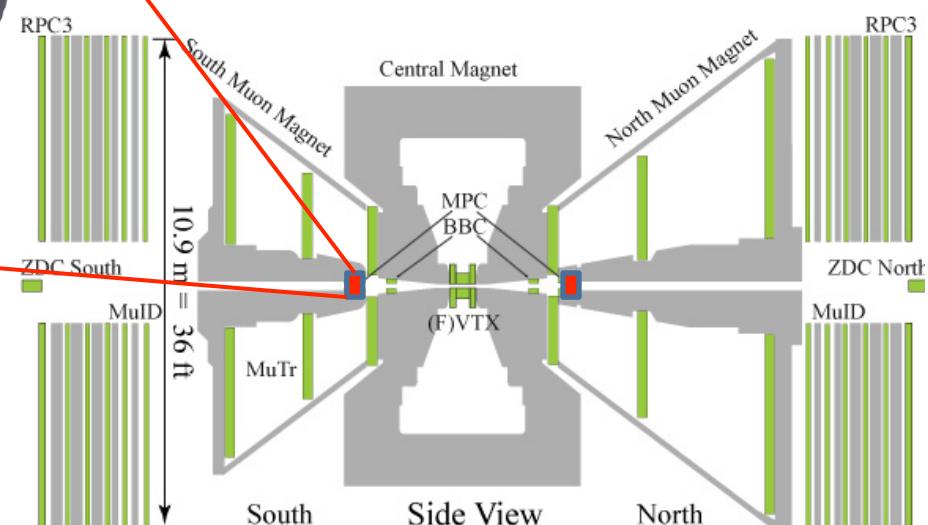
MPC-EX Detector Upgrade at Very Forward Angle



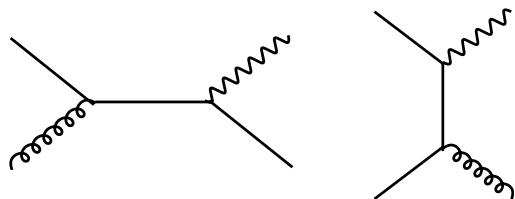
$3.1 < \eta < 3.8$

A combined charged particle tracker and EM preshower detector – dual gain readout allows sensitivity to MIPs and full energy EM showers.

- π^0 rejection (direct photons)
- π^0 reconstruction out to $>80\text{GeV}$
- Charged track identification



Projected for Run-2015: Prompt Photon A_N ($x_F > 0$)

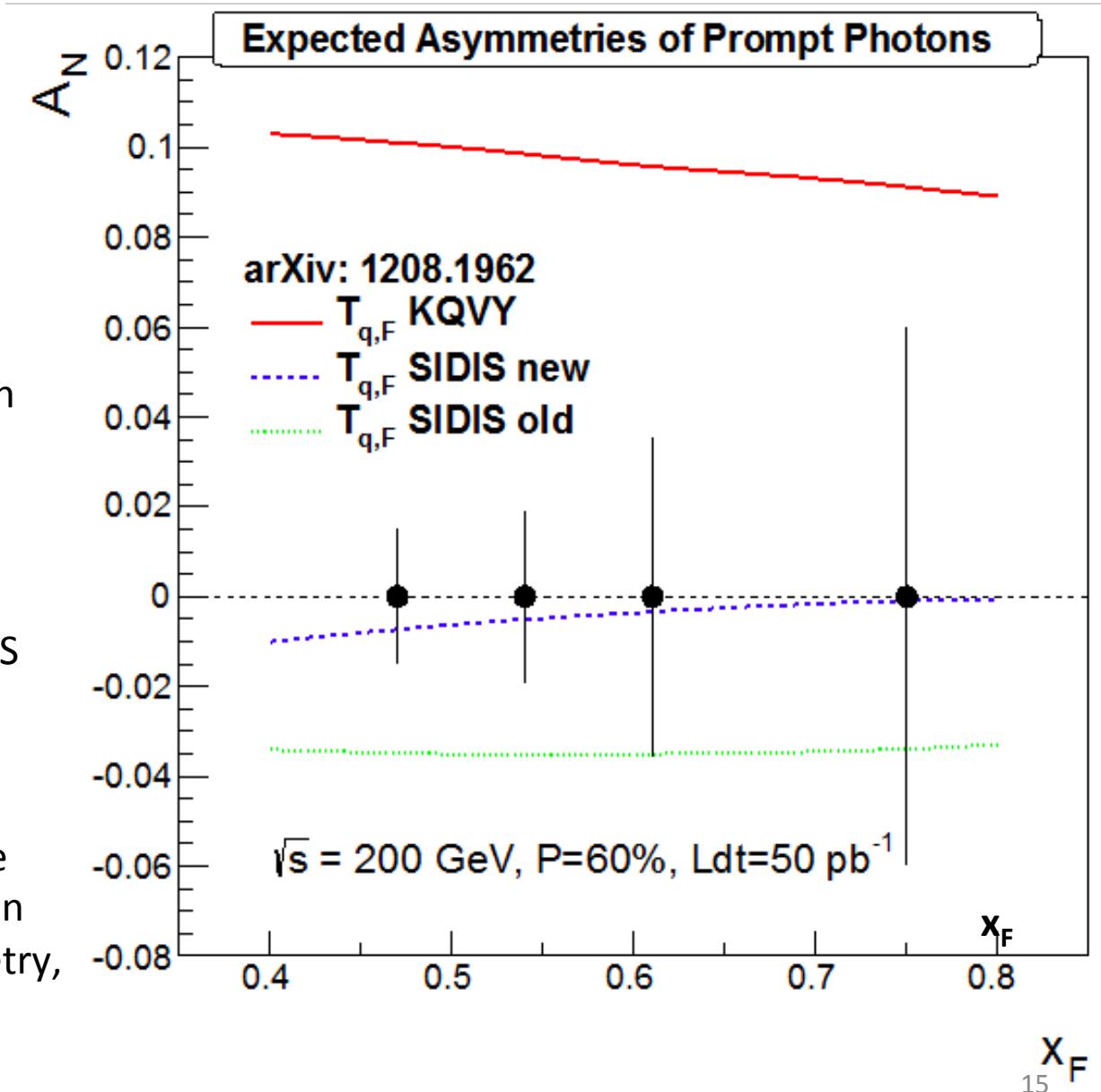


Sensitive to up-quark Sivers.

Help to resolve Sivers function
“sign mismatch” issue.

Twist-3 quark-gluon
correlation functions (KQVY)
disagree with Sivers function
moments extracted from SIDIS

Projected error bars assume
statistical errors, subtraction
of π^0 and η photon asymmetry,
and 60% polarization



$p\uparrow+A$: Single-Spin Asymmetry to probe gluon saturation effects in nuclei

- The possibility of polarized proton and ion collision opens a new territory beyond pA@LHC.
 - it also allows not only measure the source of transverse asymmetry

$$\frac{A_N^{pA \rightarrow h}}{A_N^{pp \rightarrow h}} \Big|_{P_{h\perp} \ll Q_s^2} \approx \frac{Q_{sp}^2}{Q_{sA}^2} e^{\frac{P_{h\perp}^2 \delta^2}{Q_{sp}^4}}$$
$$\frac{A_N^{pA \rightarrow h}}{A_N^{pp \rightarrow h}} \Big|_{P_{h\perp} \gg Q_s^2} \approx 1$$

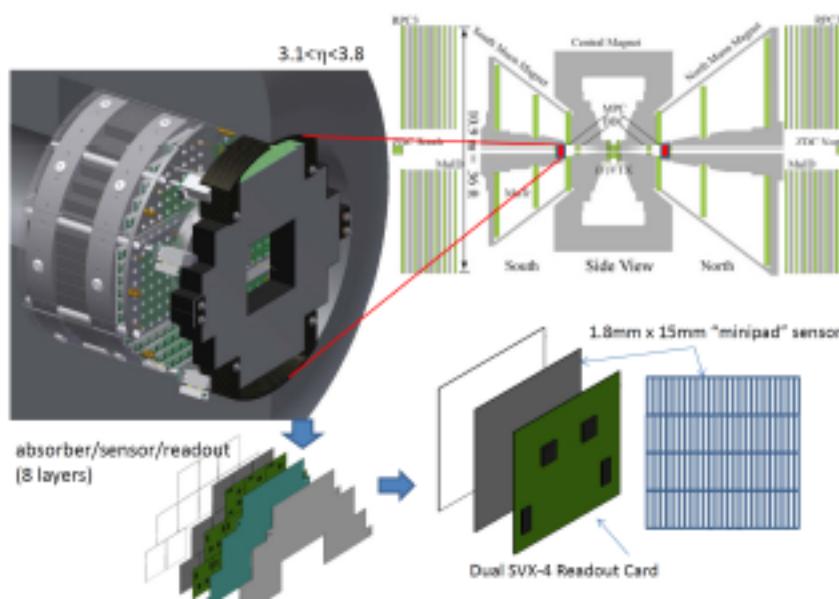
Kang, et al,

- provides additional sensitive observable for the saturation physics study

PHENIX Beam Use Proposal for Run-2015 p+A

Single-Spin Asymmetry of forward π^0 through MPC-EX calorimeter

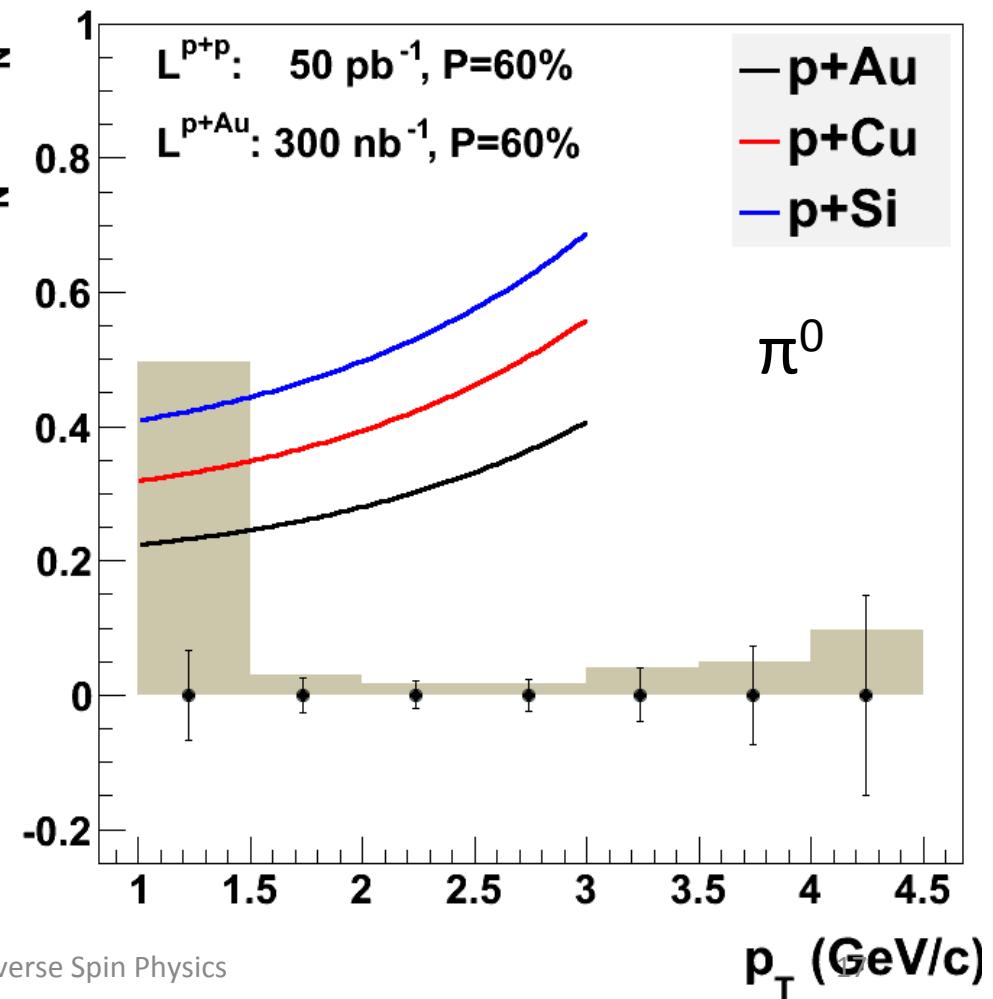
Ratios of SSA p+A vs p+p



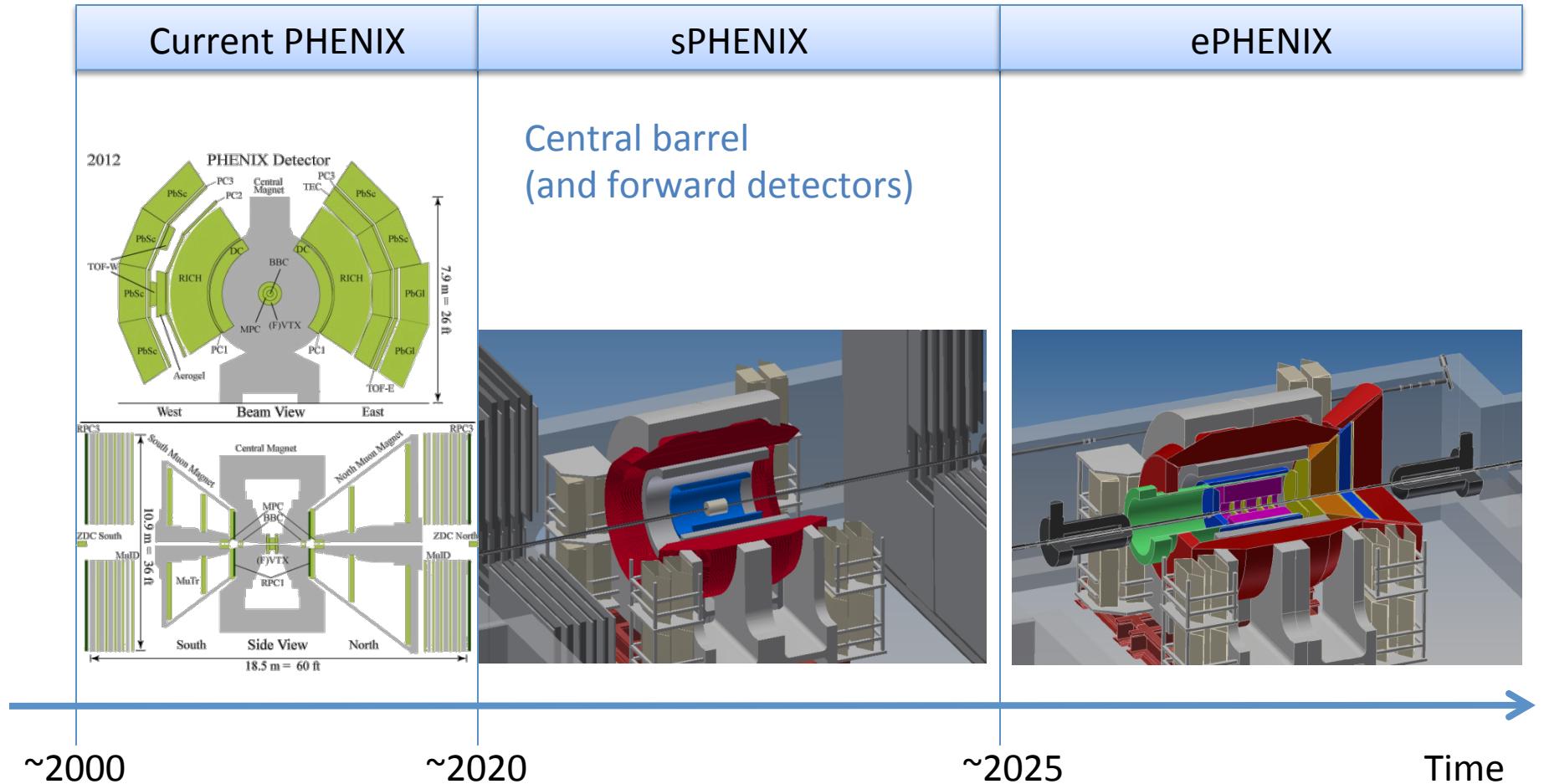
MPC-EX: forward EM calorimeter

$$\frac{A_N^{pA \rightarrow h}}{A_N^{pp \rightarrow h}} \Big| P_{h\perp} \ll Q_s^2 \approx \frac{Q_{sp}^2}{Q_{sA}^2} e^{\frac{P_{h\perp}^2 \delta^2}{Q_{sp}^4}}$$

$$\frac{A_N^{pA \rightarrow h}}{A_N^{pp \rightarrow h}} \Big| P_{h\perp} \gg Q_s^2 \approx 1$$

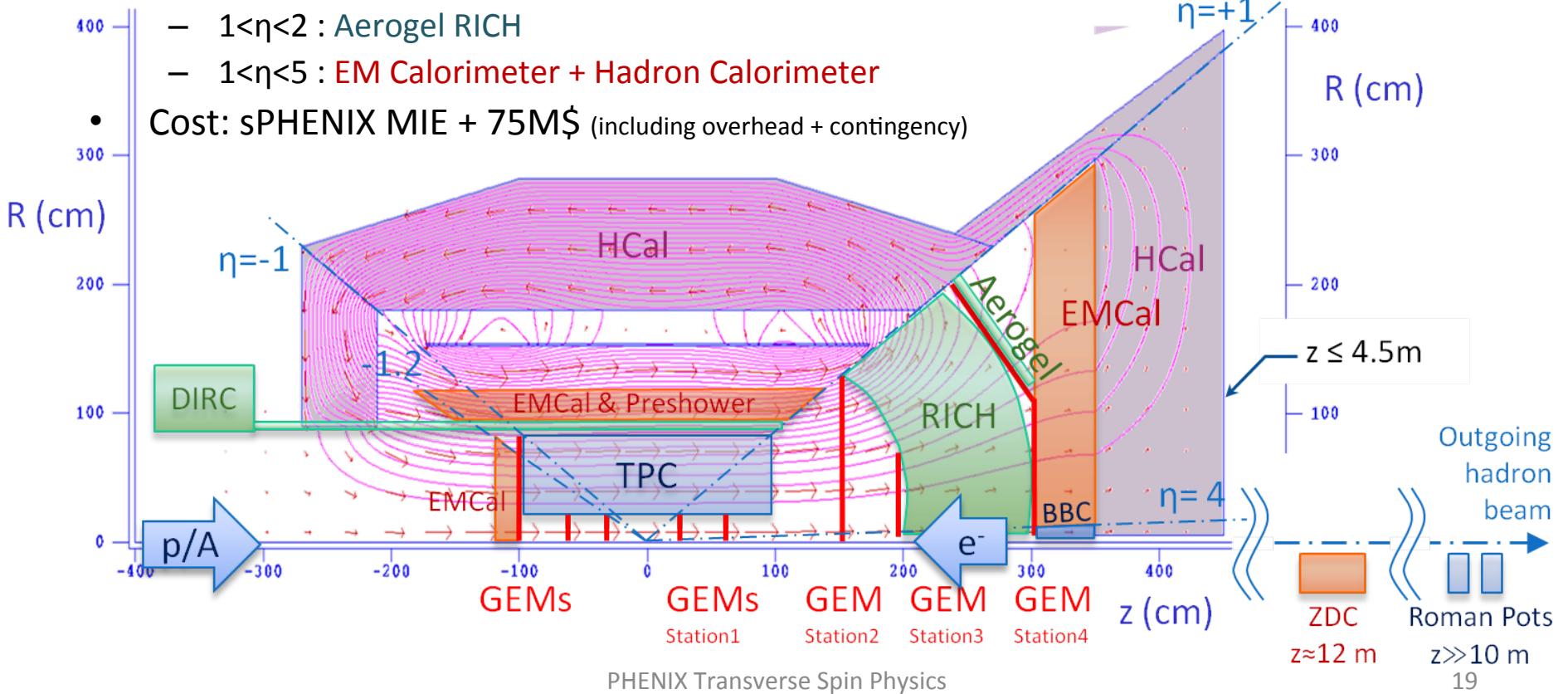


PHENIX Plan of Evolution to eRHIC Era



ePHENIX Detector Concept

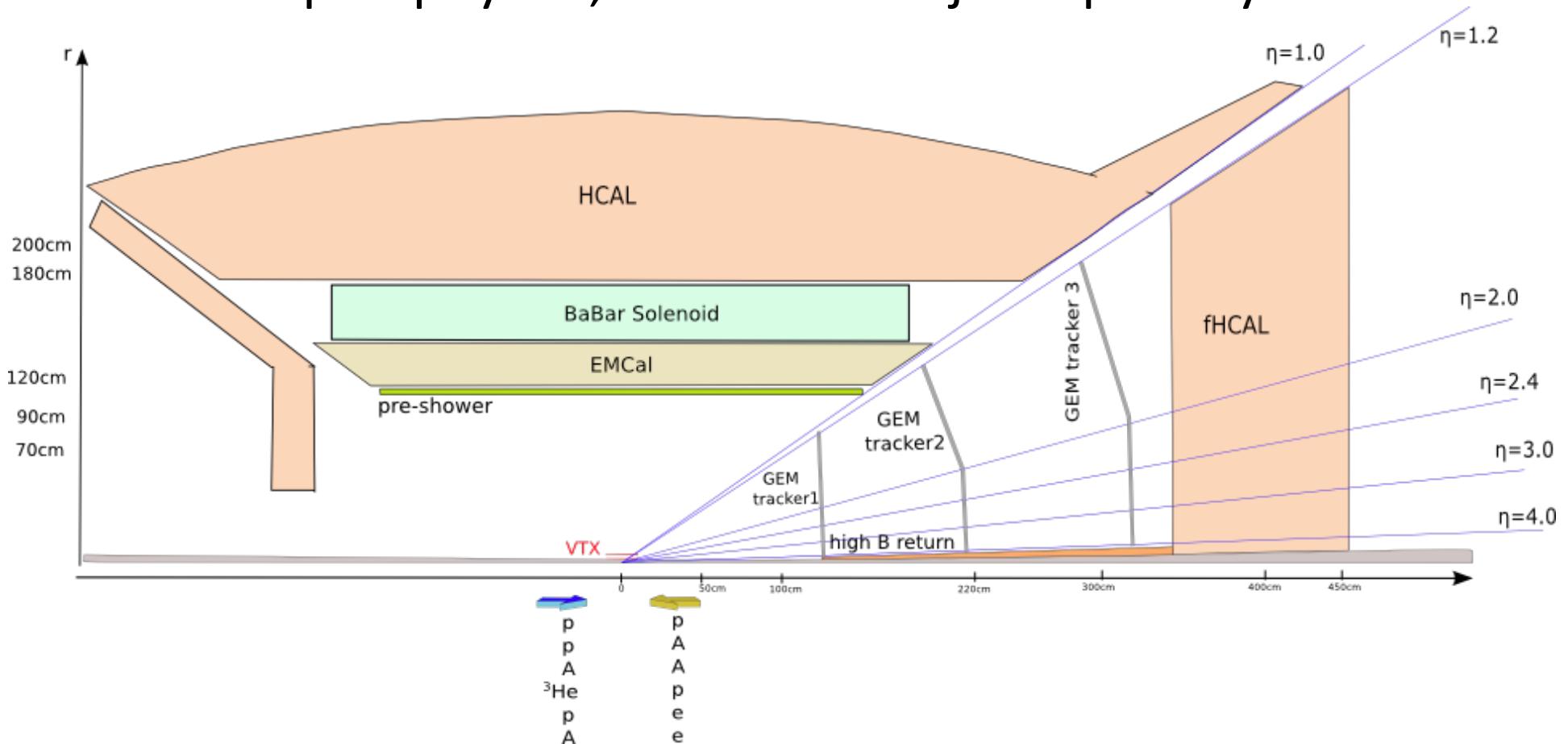
- $-4 < \eta < -1$ (e-going) :
Crystal calorimeter + GEM trackers
- $-1 < \eta < +1$ (barrel) : sPHENIX + Compact-TPC + DIRC
- $+1 < \eta < +4$ (h-going) :
 - $1 < \eta < 4$: GEM tracker + Gas RICH
 - $1 < \eta < 2$: Aerogel RICH
 - $1 < \eta < 5$: EM Calorimeter + Hadron Calorimeter



PHENIX Transverse Spin Physics

19

Stage-I of ePHENIX, if built early, can carry out p+p and p+A physics, with forward jet capability



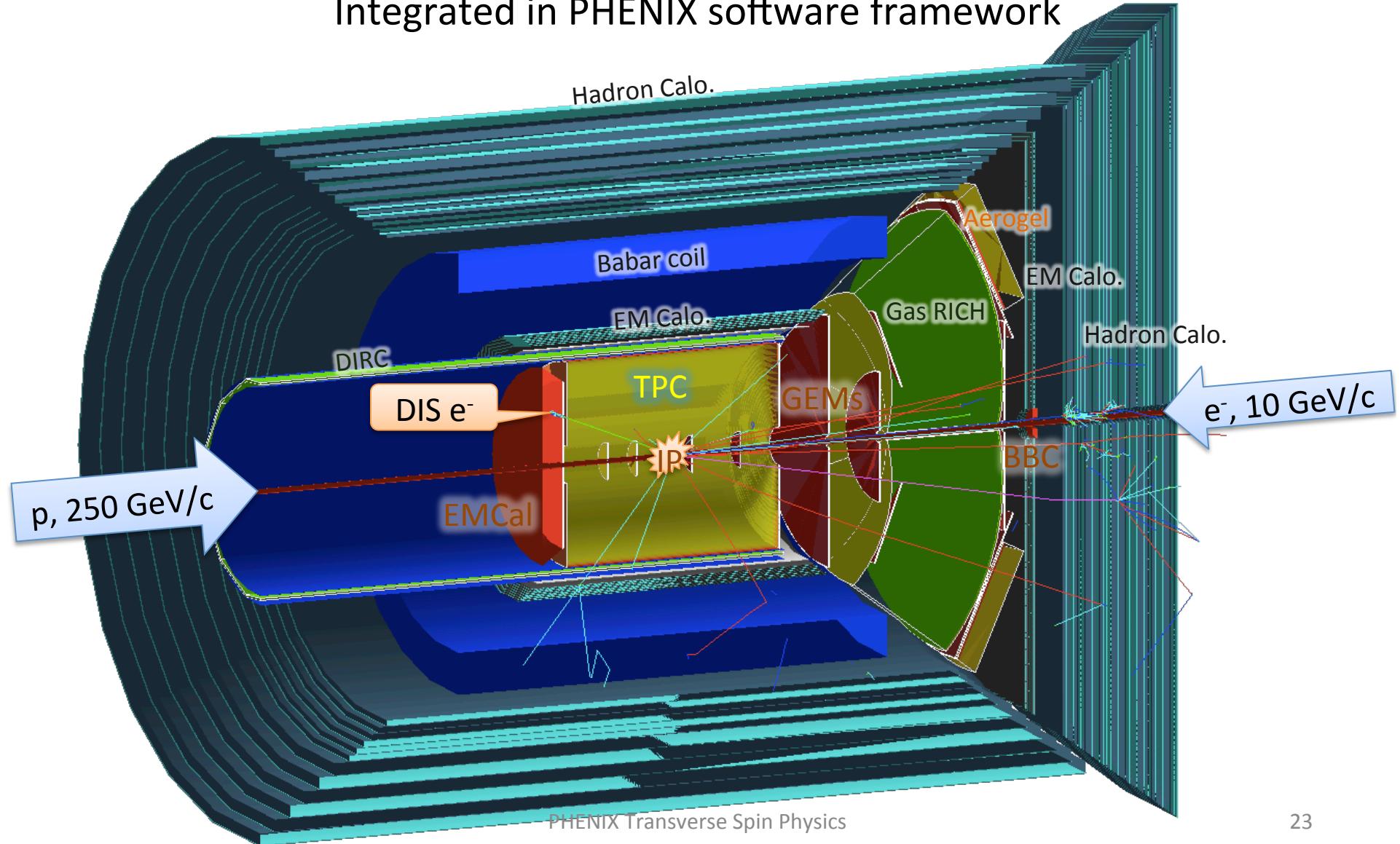
Summary

- PHENIX transverse spin physics results.
- Upcoming p+p and p+A runs (Run-2015) with FVTX and MPC-EX upgrades.
- Planned ePHENIX upgrades for eRHIC
- ... and forward sPHENIX for p+p and p+A physics, with forward jet capability.

BACKUP

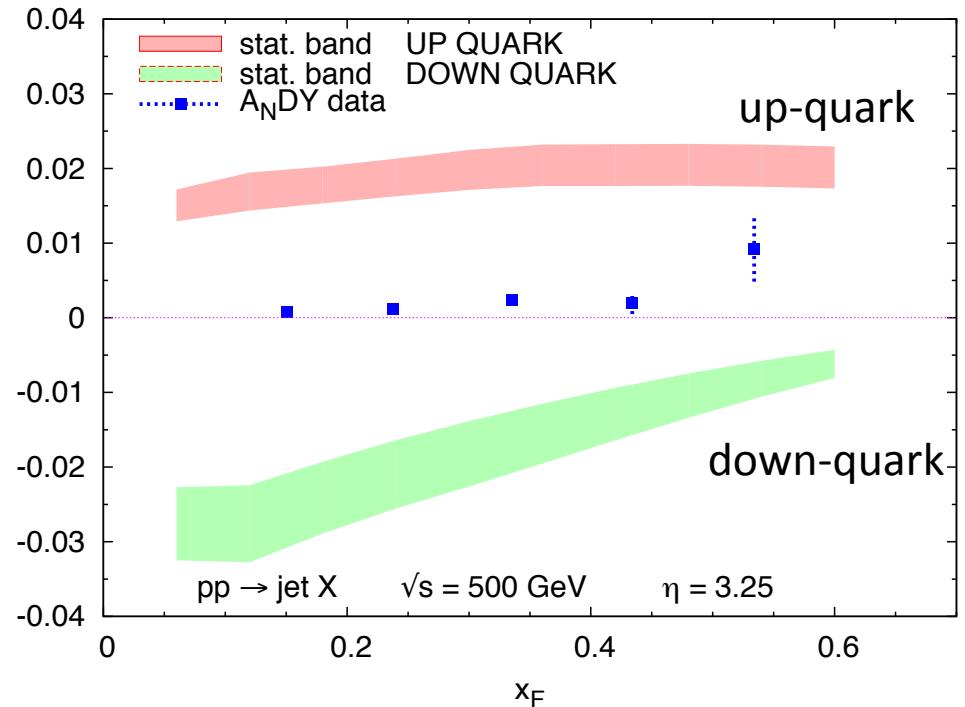
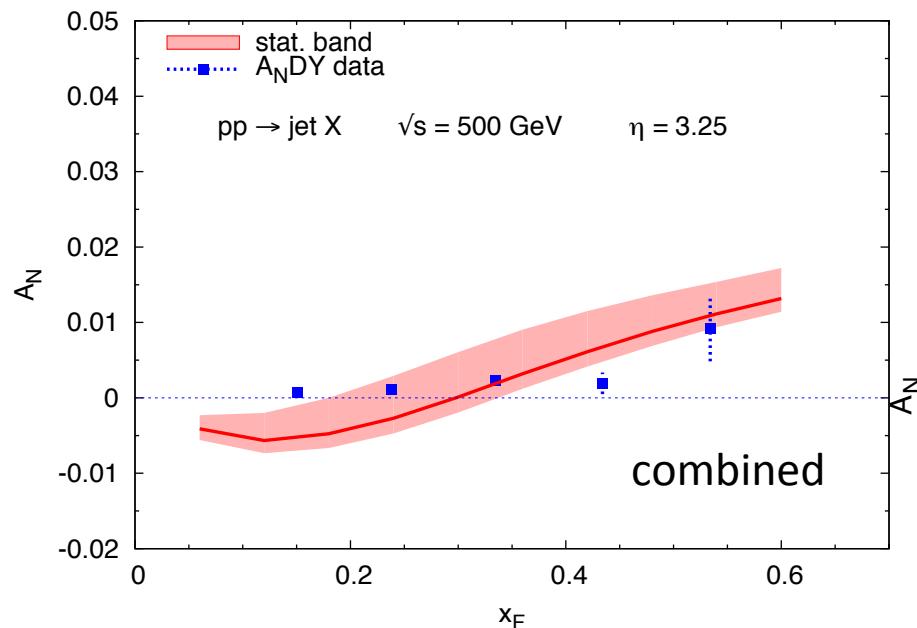
Simulation

An event display for SIDIS @ $x \approx 5 \times 10^{-3}$ and $Q^2 = 10$ (GeV/c) 2
Integrated in PHENIX software framework



While not considering “process dependency” of Sivers function...

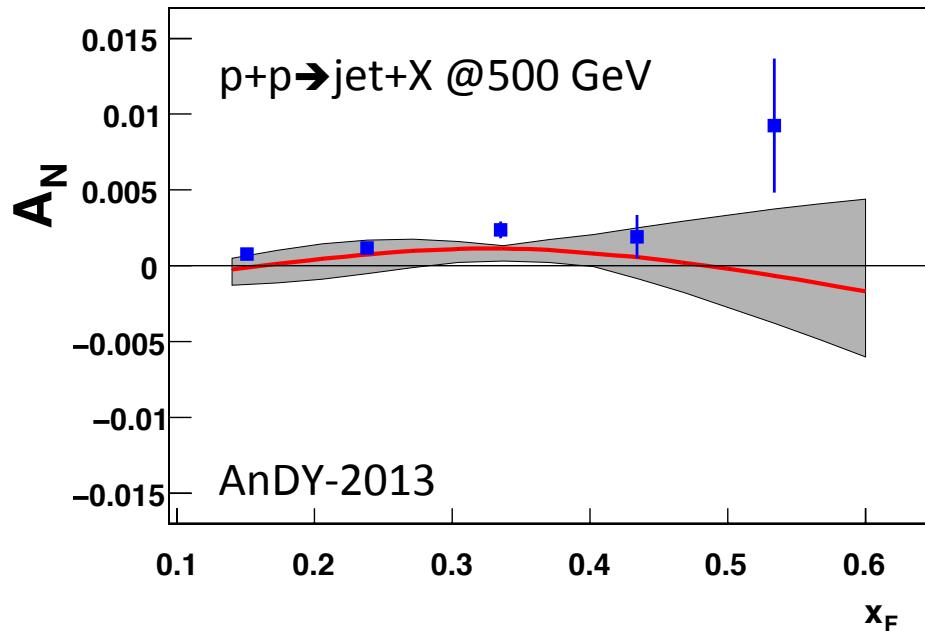
Directly use Sivers function from SIDIS fit



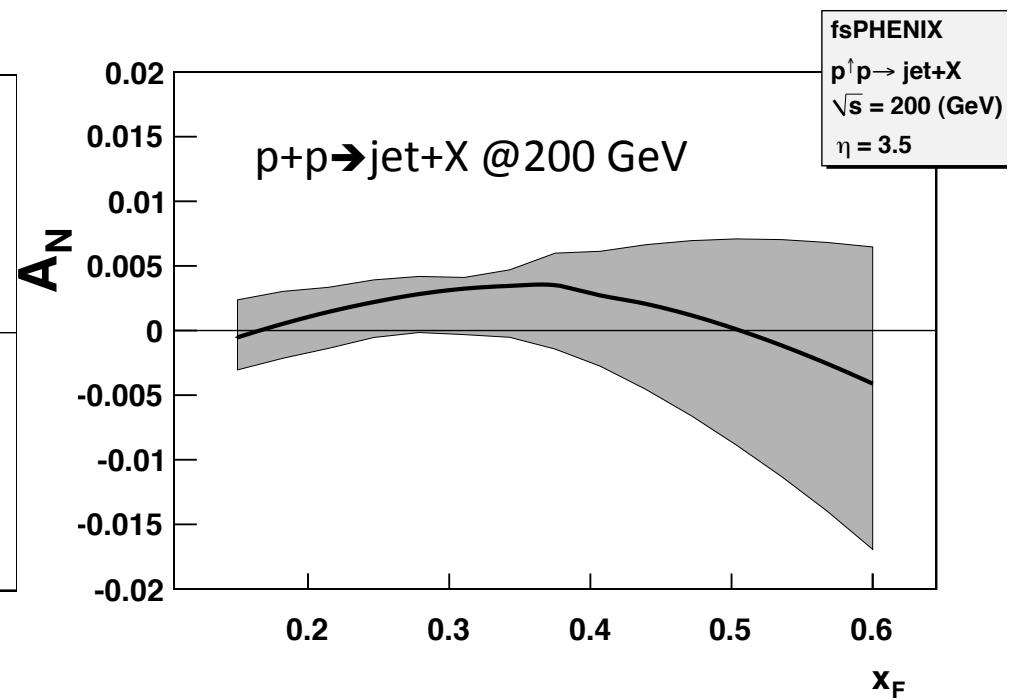
Anselmino et al. updated 2012.

Jet A_N : when considering “process dependency” of Sivers function

Sivers functions in Jet A_N have opposite signs to that of SIDIS. Kang et al. 2013



Second type of theoretical explanation:
Sivers from SIDIS data
Consider process dependency.



up-quark's contribution is negative, down-quark's contribution is positive.